

A new Fix^- mutation in pea shows linkage with group 3 marker M

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The recessive mutant Sprint-2 Fix^- was isolated after chemical (EMS) mutagenesis from our laboratory line Sprint-20 (*a, d, M, Fs*). This mutation leads to the formation of white ineffective nodules without nitrogenase activity and to severe chlorosis of the shoot when the plant is grown on a nitrogen-free medium. Differentiation of bacteroids is morphologically unnoticeable; the symbiosomes have abnormal structure as they contain several bacteroids in one envelope (1).

An allelism test between the Fix^- mutant E135f (*sym13*; 3) and our Sprint-2 Fix^- mutant showed that the two mutants are not allelic. Since allelism tests have not yet been made against six further Fix^- mutants (2, 4, 5), a gene symbol has not been assigned to the Sprint-2 Fix^- mutant gene at this stage.

The mutant line Sprint-2 Fix^- was crossed with testerline NGB1238. The F_2 segregation data in Table 1 provide significant evidence ($P = 0.0005$) of linkage between the mutant gene in line Sprint-2 Fix^- and the linkage group 3 marker M . None of the previously mapped symbiotic genes is located in this region of the pea linkage map (4, 6).

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Table 1. F_2 segregation data from cross NGB1238 (*m, Fix*⁺) x Sprint-2 Fix^- (*M, Fix*⁻).

Number of plants with phenotype				Chi-squared			Recomb.
<i>M Fix</i> ⁺	<i>M Fix</i> ⁻	<i>m Fix</i> ⁺	<i>m Fix</i> ⁻	<i>M-m</i>	<i>Fix</i> ⁺ - <i>Fix</i> ⁻	Joint	fract. \pm SE
74	31	45	2	2.84	0.88	12.20*	21.4 \pm 7.7%

* $P = 0.0005$

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